1. Austin, We Have Two Problems by Ucaoimhu

A certain well-known figure was, fortunately, well trained to deal with certain problems as they arose. Specifically:

- (1) For thirteen Down clues, the string of letters produced by the wordplay part differs in exactly one letter from the word clued by the definition part. Change this letter to yet a third letter to get the entry to be put into the grid (this will in one case be a two-word phrase). These new letters (left to right, one in each column) will say where this figure received his training. (Yes, really.) Meanwhile, the letters from the wordplay parts, and the letters from the definition parts, will each (still reading column-by-column) show one of the two problems, surrounded by the subcontractor who was engaged to deal with it. (One of the two subcontractors is more "canonical" than the other.)
- (2) Certain squares will be "overstuffed," containing one of two materials, which the tools used by the above subcontractors were made of. Each such square is crossed by both an Across and a Down entry, both working normally. For each material, the clues for the corresponding Across entries "link up," in that the last letter of each such Across clue is the same as the first letter of another such Across clue. If you draw lines connecting the squares of a given material that correspond to linked clues, you will see the tool made of that material; take the initial letters of those

clues in the order determined by the links, starting at the clue corresponding to the overstuffed square in the grid's central column, to see briefly how the subcontractor would use that tool.

(3) Take all of the Down clues from (2), ordered by the overstuffed squares they intersect (left to right and top to bottom in the grid), without regard to which material is in those squares; all of their first letters, and (separately) all of their last letters, will spell two lines describing several instances of one tool, with each line missing a few letters. Count, as per these missing letters, from (a) the start and (b) the end of each Across clue not previously used in (2). The letters from (a) will tell you where the other tool might appropriately be found; the letters from (b) will tell you where to find a suitable reward for all of this hard work.

ACROSS

- 1. Store carrying Uc & Company's corn-and-
- 6. Exhibiting, to a greater extent, audacity added onto a bit of boldness!
- 10. Shun a modified form of Ovid
- 11. Priest beheaded a beast
- 12. South American land for each individual in the west, universally
- 13. What helpers provide when overturning red-and-yellow log
- 14. Hod full of sulfur near hot cheapo . . .
- 15. . . . van in Raipur, inside a fake Hindu hermitage
- 16. Trims ship-holding structures
- 17. One who annoys odd pets
- 20. First letters from someone you met surveying a former clothes vendor
- 22. Dorian characters and I sat around eating a doughnut
- 24. Restrain (using bars from the east, say) a teen's bugaboo
- 25. The "place" in a Latin phrase for "in place" is "ut"? Wild

- 27. Nine of the Parisians filling one UFO
- 29. Outspoken young wood supplier is familiar with uncharged, minuscule items
- 30. Wearing a smile, one conceals endless grit [NI3]
- 31. Theater's supporter is male and English
- 33. Bloom's parcel of land near us
- 34. To tilt crude poles
- 36. Scream star Campbell just swiveled
- 39. Thugs from a gym start to specialize
- 42. Outcome of baking, using cinders and a rock, about twenty copies of V [NI3+]
- 43. Warning from perverse Verne character seen under water
- 44. That hurts the wings of Linda's birds
- 45. Place where Messina is decapitated with no passion
- 46. Hilda finally gets into tunes of Scott Joplin works played by Ravi Shankar
- 47. Ones who know gases will flow
- 48. In Sussex, saltpeter, erbium, and tin will travel westward
- 49. A cardinal alien precept
- 50. Synopses of 501 adventurous stories

10 11 12 13 15 14 16 17 20 18 21 22 23 24 25 27 28 26 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

DOWN

- 1. Raps about enthralling puzzle pack carried by an Appaloosa
- 2. Resume eating old, cold, hard mollusk
- 3. Mentor's pal crazily dyes us. So?
- 4. Tone from core of bass instrument resembling a lyre or cithara (2 wds.)
- 5. Shatters bands worn by leader of mob
- 6. Clarinetist Goodman's numberless sons
- 7. Haberdasher, I testify, has imprisoned descendants of Gad's brother [NI3]
- 8. Ra will stop Alcestis in the Middle Ages
- 9. Railroad cops in uniform tilted platforms
- 12. Top has improperly displayed the language of Hamid Karzai
- 14. Spot climbs craggy hills
- 18. Escargot tin is on top of everything
- 19. Actress Uta hit a bloke before the ending
- 21. Sorceror maintains one real illusion
- 23. "West African amulets" Sue turned up will include Union Jack
- 26. Allowing free rein to Glen, a Hun, is bad
- 27. Gander eggs in Alaska
- 28. Principal character in film is that guy with indubitably specialized lenses (hyph.)
- 29. Bit of opal caught inside nickel head of Tantalus's daughter [NI2]
- 32. Sheep dry from bottom to top
- 34. Shaved 25% of Sheldon's bare torso
- 35. A sap manipulated animals' hands
- 36. Norm and Earl pay for the kind of music Enya is known for (2 wds.)
- 37. Shirt blocking paths floats on the breeze
- 38. Thing you see that is holding up limb
- 40. Versifier's point about a Hindu mantra
- 41. Sow is upsetting actor Asner